In re: David Miles Serial No.: 10/624,441

Filing Date: July 22, 2003

Page 2 of 12

Listing of Claims

1. (Currently amended) A <u>rendering</u> method of extracting liquids from a process material, comprising:

compressing the process material, which comprises animal carcasses and/or bones; decompressing the process material;

mixing the process material; and

recompressing the process material, wherein the steps of compressing, decompressing, mixing, and recompressing are performed in via a mechanical screw press.

- 2. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein decompressing the process material and mixing the process material are performed simultaneously.
- 3. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein decompressing the process material and mixing the process material are performed sequentially.
- 4. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein the mechanical screw press comprises an assembly of worms and/or flights in a tunnel provided with a feed end and a discharge end.
- 5. (Original) The method of Claim 4, wherein the worm assembly comprises at least one mixer region.
- 6. (Original) The method of Claim 5, wherein the mixer region comprises an element adapted to disrupt a flow of the material.
- 7. (Original) The method of Claim 5, wherein the mixer region comprises at least one of a multirecessed cog and a toothed disc.
 - 8. (Original) The method of Claim 5, wherein the mixer region further comprises

Serial No.: 10/624,441 Filing Date: July 22, 2003

Page 3 of 12

a compressor region.

- 9. (Original) The method of Claim 8, wherein the mixer region comprises a frusto conical member.
- 10. (Original) The method of Claim 9, wherein the frusto conical member is smaller in diameter at a feed inlet end and greater in diameter at a discharge end.
- 11. (Currently amended) The method of Claim 10, wherein the compressor region is positioned at the discharge end of the frusto conical member.
- 12. (Currently amended) The method of Claim 10, wherein the compressor region is positioned at between 50 to 60% of the length of the worm assembly as measured from the feed inlet end of the frusto conical member.
- 13. (Original) The method of Claim 8, wherein the mixer region is positioned approximately in the middle of the worm assembly.
- 14. (Original) The method of Claim 8, wherein the compressor region is positioned at between 50 and 65% of the length of the worm assembly.
- 15. (Original) The method of Claim 4, wherein the worm assembly comprises a plurality of mixer regions.
- 16. (Original) The method of Claim 15, wherein the mixer regions are substantially evenly spaced along the length of the worm assembly.
- 17. (Original) The method of Claim 16, wherein a first mixer region is positioned between 25 to 40% of the length of the worm assembly, and a second mixer region is positioned between 60 and 80% of the length of the worm assembly.

Serial No.: 10/624,441 Filing Date: July 22, 2003

Page 4 of 12

18. (Original) The method of Claim 1, further comprising: controlling flow of the process material using a temperature control element.

- 19. (Original) The method of Claim 1, wherein the mechanical screw press comprises a choke.
- 20. (Currently amended) A <u>rendering</u> method of extracting liquids from a process material, comprising:

reducing a volume of the process material, which comprises animal carcasses and/or bones;

increasing the volume of the process material; and reducing the volume of the process material, wherein the steps of reducing, increasing, and reducing are performed in via a mechanical screw press.

- 21. (Original) The method of Claim 20, wherein the mechanical screw press comprises an assembly of worms and/or flights in a tunnel provided with a feed end and a discharge end.
- 22. (Original) The method of Claim 21, wherein the worm assembly comprises at least one mixer region.
- 23. (Original) The method of Claim 22, wherein the mixer region comprises an element adapted to disrupt a flow of the material.
- 24. (Original) The method of Claim 22, wherein the mixer region comprises at least one of a multirecessed cog and a toothed disc.
- 25. (Original) The method of Claim 22, wherein the mixer region further comprises a compressor region.

Serial No.: 10/624,441 Filing Date: July 22, 2003

Page 5 of 12

- 26. (Original) The method of Claim 25, wherein the mixer region comprises a frusto conical member.
- 27. (Original) The method of Claim 26, wherein the frusto conical member is smaller in diameter at a feed inlet end and greater in diameter at a discharge end.
- 28. (Currently amended) The method of Claim 27, wherein the compressor region is positioned at the discharge end of the frusto conical member.
- 29. (Currently amended) The method of Claim 27, wherein the compressor region is positioned at between 50 to 60% of the length of the worm assembly as measured from the feed inlet end of the frusto conical member.
- 30. (Original) The method of Claim 25, wherein the mixer region is positioned approximately in the middle of the worm assembly.
- 31. (Original) The method of Claim 25, wherein the compressor region is positioned at between 50 and 65% of the length of the worm assembly.
- 32. (Original) The method of Claim 21, wherein the worm assembly comprises a plurality of mixer regions.
- 33. (Original) The method of Claim 32, wherein the mixer regions are substantially evenly spaced along the length of the worm assembly.
- 34. (Original) The method of Claim 33, wherein a first mixer region is positioned between 25 to 40% of the length of the worm assembly, and a second mixer region is positioned between 60 and 80% of the length of the worm assembly.

In re: David Miles Serial No.: 10/624,441

Filing Date: July 22, 2003

Page 6 of 12

35. (Original) The method of Claim 20, further comprising: controlling flow of the process material using a temperature control element.

- 36. (Original) The method of Claim 20, wherein the mechanical screw press comprises a choke.
- 37. (Currently amended) A <u>rendering mechanical</u> screw press, comprising:
 a worm assembly that is adapted to extract liquids from a process material <u>comprising</u>
 animal carcasses and/or bones by compressing, decompressing, mixing; and recompressing
 the process material.
- 38. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 37, wherein the worm assembly is disposed in a tunnel provided with a feed end and a discharge end.
- 39. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 38, wherein the worm assembly comprises at least one mixer region.
- 40. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 39, wherein the mixer region comprises an element adapted to disrupt a flow of the material.
- 41. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 39, wherein the mixer region comprises at least one of a multirecessed cog and a toothed disc.
- 42. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 39, wherein the mixer region further comprises a compressor region.
- 43. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 42, wherein the mixer region comprises a frusto conical member.
 - 44. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 43, wherein the frusto conical

Serial No.: 10/624,441 Filing Date: July 22, 2003

Page 7 of 12

member is smaller in diameter at a feed inlet end and greater in diameter at a discharge end.

- 45. (Currently amended) The mechanical screw press of Claim 44, wherein the compressor region is positioned at the discharge end of the frusto conical member.
- 46. (Currently amended) The mechanical screw press of Claim 44, wherein the compressor region is positioned at between 50 to 60% of the length of the worm assembly as measured from the feed inlet end of the frusto conical member.
- 47. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 42, wherein the mixer region is positioned approximately in the middle of the worm assembly.
- 48. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 42, wherein the compressor region is positioned at between 50 and 65% of the length of the worm assembly.
- 49. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 38, wherein the worm assembly comprises a plurality of mixer regions.
- 50. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 49, wherein the mixer regions are substantially evenly spaced along the length of the worm assembly.
- 51. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 50, wherein a first mixer region is positioned between 25 to 40% of the length of the worm assembly, and a second mixer region is positioned between 60 and 80% of the length of the worm assembly.
- 52. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 37, further comprising: a temperature control element that is configured to control a flow of the process material.
 - 53. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 37, wherein the mechanical

Serial No.: 10/624,441 Filing Date: July 22, 2003

Page 8 of 12

screw press further comprises a choke.

54. (Currently amended) A <u>rendering mechanical</u> screw press, comprising:

a worm assembly that is adapted to extract liquids from a process material comprising animal carcasses and/or bones by reducing a volume of the process material, increasing the volume of the process material, and reducing the volume of the process material.

- 55. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 54, wherein the worm assembly is disposed in a tunnel provided with a feed end and a discharge end.
- 56. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 55, wherein the worm assembly comprises at least one mixer region.
- 57. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 56, wherein the mixer region comprises an element adapted to disrupt a flow of the material.
- 58. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 56, wherein the mixer region comprises at least one of a multirecessed cog and a toothed disc.
- 59. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 56, wherein the mixer region further comprises a compressor region.
- 60. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 59, wherein the mixer region comprises a frusto conical member.
- 61. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 60, wherein the frusto conical member is smaller in diameter at a feed inlet end and greater in diameter at a discharge end.
- 62. (Currently amended) The mechanical screw press of Claim 61, wherein the compressor region is positioned at the discharge end of the frusto conical member.

Serial No.: 10/624,441 Filing Date: July 22, 2003

Page 9 of 12

- 63. (Currently amended) The mechanical screw press of Claim 61, wherein the compressor region is positioned at between 50 to 60% of the length of the worm assembly as measured from the feed inlet end of the frusto conical member.
- 64. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 59, wherein the mixer region is positioned approximately in the middle of the worm assembly.
- 65. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 59, wherein the compressor region is positioned at between 50 and 65% of the length of the worm assembly.
- 66. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 55, wherein the worm assembly comprises a plurality of mixer regions.
- 67. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 66, wherein the mixer regions are substantially evenly spaced along the length of the worm assembly.
- 68. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 67, wherein a first mixer region is positioned between 25 to 40% of the length of the worm assembly, and a second mixer region is positioned between 60 and 80% of the length of the worm assembly.
- 69. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 54, further comprising: a temperature control element that is configured to control a flow of the process material.
- 70. (Original) The mechanical screw press of Claim 54, wherein the mechanical screw press further comprises a choke.